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Regular Articles

Hydrothermal synthesis and structure determination of the new vanadium molybdenum mixed oxide V_{1.1}Mo_{0.9}O₅ from synchrotron X-ray powder diffraction data F. Duc, S. Gonthier, M. Brunelli and J.C. Trombe *Page 3591*



View of the (a, c) and (a, b) planes (at left and right side, respectively) of the new vanadium molybdenum mixed oxide $V_{1.1}Mo_{0.9}O_5$.

Regular Articles—Continued

The low-temperature form of Rb₂KCrF₆ and Rb₂KGaF₆: The first example of an elpasolite-derived structure with pentagonal bipyramid in the B-sublattice

Francisco Javier Zúñiga, Alain Tressaud and Jacques Darriet

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Section at z = 0 of the structure of the low temperature form of Rb₂K*M*F₆ (*M*=Cr, Ga) showing the pentagonal bipyramids.

In situ X-ray powder diffraction, synthesis, and magnetic properties of InVO₃

Rylan J. Lundgren, Lachlan M.D. Cranswick and Mario Bieringer *Page 3599*



In situ powder X-ray diffractograms for the reduction of $InVO_4$ in CO/CO₂. The three temperature regions show the conversion of $InVO_4$ to $InVO_3$ and final decomposition into In_2O_3 and V_2O_3 .

Synthesis and characterization of two new photochromic organic–inorganic hybrid materials based on isopolyoxomolybdate: $(HDBU)_3(NH_4)[\beta-Mo_8O_{26}] \cdot H_2O$ and $(HDBU)_4[\delta-Mo_8O_{26}]$

Violaine Coué, Rémi Dessapt, Martine Bujoli-Doeuff, Michel Evain and Stéphane Jobic *Page 3615*



Schematic representation of the thermal and chemical isomerizations of the two $[Mo_8O_{26}]^{4-}$ observed in $(HDBU)_3(NH_4)$ $[\beta-Mo_8O_{26}] \cdot H_2O$ and $(HDBU)_4[\delta-Mo_8O_{26}]$.

A hybrid material based on $[Mo_6Br_{14}]^{2-}$ inorganic cluster units and $[BEDO-TTF]^+$ organic monocationic radicals: Synthesis, structure and properties of $(BEDO-TTF)_2Mo_6Br_{14}(PhCN)_4$

Kaplan Kirakci, Hidemasa Hosoda, Stéphane Cordier, Christiane Perrin and Gunzi Saito *Page 3628*



The structure of $(BEDO-TTF)_2Mo_6Br_{14}(PhCN)_4$ is built up from a $[BEDO-TTF]^+$ and PhCN organic framework in which are hosted $[Mo_6Br_{14}]^2$ - inorganic cluster units.

The intergrowth structure of $Ag_{1,2}Bi_{17.6}S_{23}Cl_8$ and its relation to the tubular structure of $Bi_{6+\delta}S_{6+3\delta}Cl_{6-3\delta}$ and the pavonite homologue $Ag_{3x}Bi_{5-3x}S_{8-6x}Cl_{6x-1}$ Pierre F.P. Poudeu and Michael Ruck *Page 3636*



The intergrowth structure of $Ag_{1,2}Bi_{17.6}S_{23}Cl_8$ highlighting the two alternating types of structural units.

Differences on the conversion of celestite in solutions bearing monovalent ions under hydrothermal conditions

J.C. Rendón-Angeles, M.I. Pech-Canul, J. López-Cuevas, Z. Matamoros-Veloza and K. Yanagisawa *Page 3645*



Typical SEM image of the reaction interface determined on partially converted SrSO₄ crystals obtained at 250 °C after 6 h in an NaF solution with a F^-/SO_4^{2-} molar ratio = 10.

Syntheses, structures, and vibrational spectroscopy of the two-dimensional iodates $Ln(IO_3)_3$ and $Ln(IO_3)_3(H_2O)$ (Ln = Yb, Lu)

Zerihun Assefa, Jie Ling, Richard G. Haire, Thomas E. Albrecht-Schmitt and Richard E. Sykora *Page 3653*



Four new metal iodates, $Yb(IO_3)_3$, $Lu(IO_3)_3$, $Yb(IO_3)_3(H_2O)$, and $Lu(IO_3)_3(H_2O)$, have all been isolated as single crystals through the use of hydrothermal reactions. Structural determinations using single-crystal X-ray diffraction have shown that the materials are all alike in that they contain two-dimensional structures. Vibrational profiles for all of the materials have been collected using Raman spectroscopy and analyzed.

Synthesis and crystal structure of three silver indium double phosphates

M.A. Strelkov, M.G. Zhizhin and L.N. Komissarova *Page 3664*



The dimer block In_2O_{10} with PO₄-tetrahedra in α -Ag₃In₂ (PO₄)₃.

Synthesis, crystal structure and magnetic properties of new indium rhenium and scandium rhenium oxides, In_6ReO_{12} and Sc_6ReO_{12}

D. Mikhailova, H. Ehrenberg and H. Fuess *Page 3672*



Crystal structure of M_6 ReO₁₂ (M = In, Sc) showing the distribution of ReO₆ octahedra and M^{3+} cations in the unit cell.

Continued

A crystal structure of mixed-metal dianionic phosphate $Cs_{3.70}Mg_{0.60}Ti_{2.78}(TiO)_3(P_2O_7)_4(PO_4)_2$

Ivan V. Ogorodnyk, Igor V. Zatovsky, Nikolay S. Slobodyanik, Vyacheslav N. Baumer and Oleg V. Shishkin *Page 3681*



Projection of $Cs_{3.70}Mg_{0.60}Ti_{2.78}(TiO)_{3}(P_{2}O_{7})_{4}(PO_{4})_{2}$ on the bc plane.

Distinct host-guest interaction and subdued fluorescence in a coordination network of 2,3,6,7,10,11-

hexakis(phenylthio)triphenylene and silver(I) triflate Kunhao Li, Guo Huang, Zhengtao Xu and Patrick J. Carroll

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Well-defined host-guest interactions are observed and apparently lead to subdued fluorescence in a coordination network of 2,3,6,7,10,11-hexakis(phenylthio)triphenylene and silver(I) triflate.

Heterobimetallic thiocyanato-bridged coordination polymers based on $[Hg(SCN)_4]^{2-}$: Synthesis, crystal structure, magnetic properties and ESR studies

Fang-Fang Jian, Hai-Lian Xiao and Fa Qian Liu Page 3695



Three new M/Hg bimetallic thiocyanato-bridged coordination polymers; $[\text{Hg}(\text{SCN})_4\text{Ni}(\text{Im})_3]_{\infty}$ **1**, $[\text{Hg}(\text{SCN})_4\text{Mn}(\text{Im})_2]_{\infty}$ **2**, and $[\text{Hg}(\text{SCN})_4\text{Cu}(\text{Me-Im})_2 \text{ Hg}(\text{SCN})_4\text{Cu}(\text{Me-Im})_4]_{\infty}$ **3**, $(\text{Im} = \text{imida$ $zole, Me-Im} = N$ -methyl-imidazole), have been synthesized and characterized by single-crystal X-ray. All coordination polymers possess 3-D structures, and consist of organic base neutral ligands (imidazole and N-methyl-imidazole) and SCN^{-1} anions. Their structural difference is mainly caused by the role of the organic base and metal ions. The complex **1** shows the irregular spin state structure.

Electronic structure and visible light photocatalysis water splitting property of chromium-doped SrTiO₃

J.W. Liu, G. Chen, Z.H. Li and Z.G. Zhang *Page 3704*



SrTi_{1-x}Cr_xO₃ powders, prepared by solvothermal method, can absorb not only UV light like pure SrTiO₃ powder but also the visible-light spectrum ($\lambda > 420$ nm). The results of DFT calculation illuminate that the visible-light absorption bands in the SrTi_{1-x} Cr_xO₃ catalyst are attributed to the band transition from the Cr 3*d* to the Cr 3*d* + Ti 3*d* hybrid orbital.

Synthesis, structure, magnetic susceptibility and Mössbauer and Raman spectroscopies of the new oxyphosphate $Fe_{0.50}TiO(PO_4)$

S. Benmokhtar, A. El Jazouli, J.P. Chaminade, P. Gravereau, A. Wattiaux, L. Fournès, J.C. Grenier and D. Waal



A polyhedral view of framework as projected in the (b, c) plane.

Investigation of luminescence and optical absorption of $K_2LiAlF_6:Cr^{3+}$ single crystals

M.A.F.M. da Silva, R.B. Barthem and L.P. Sosman *Page 3718*



Photoluminescence spectra of K_2 LiAlF₆ doped with 1.0 at% Cr³⁺ at: (a) room temperature (300 K), (b) 77 K and (c) 4 K.

A novel cesium hydroxygallophosphate with a layered structure built up of rutile ribbons: CsGa₂(OH)₂[(PO₄)H(PO₄)]

J. Lesage, A. Guesdon and B. Raveau *Page 3724*



View along c of the 2D structure of CsGa₂(OH)₂[(PO₄)H(PO₄)] exhibiting strong symmetric hydrogen bonds in dashed lines.

Energetics of cobalt phosphate frameworks: α , β , and red NaCoPO₄

So-Nhu Le, Hank W. Eng and Alexandra Navrotsky *Page 3731*



Relative stability of NaCoPO₄ polymorphs compared to the most stable phase, α NaCoPO₄.

Dielectric properties of $Ca(Zr_{0.05}Ti_{0.95})O_3$ thin films prepared by chemical solution deposition

L.S. Cavalcante, A.Z. Simões, L.P.S. Santos, M.R.M.C. Santos, E. Longo and J.A. Varela *Page 3739*



Dielectric constant and dielectric loss of the CZT thin film dependent of the applied frequency.

Synthesis and structural studies of cation-substituted Aurivillius phases *A*SrBi₂Nb₂TiO₁₂

Qingdi Zhou, Brendan J. Kennedy and Margaret M. Elcombe *Page 3744*



Details of the coordination environment of the Nb and Ti atoms.

Thermoelectric properties of p-type pseudo-binary $(Ag_{0.365}Sb_{0.558}Te)_x$ - $(Bi_{0.5}Sb_{1.5}Te_3)_{1-x}$ (x = 0-1.0) alloys prepared by spark plasma sintering

J.L. Cui, H.F. Xue, W.J. Xiu, L. Jiang and P.Z. Ying *Page 3751*



The temperature dependence of the dimensionless thermoelectric figure of merit ZT for different $(Ag_{0.365}Sb_{0.558}Te)_x$ - $(Bi_{0.5}Sb_{1.5}Te_3)_{1-x}$ (x=0–1.0) alloys prepared by spark plasma sintering.

A facile high-yield solvothermal route to tin phosphide Sn_4P_3 Kirill A. Kovnir, Yury V. Kolen'ko, Sugata Ray, Jinwang Li, Tomoaki Watanabe, Mitsuru Itoh, Masahiro Yoshimura and Andrei V. Shevelkov *Page 3756*



SEM microphotograph of the sample of layered tin phosphide Sn_4P_3 , which can be simply solvothermally synthesized from metallic tin and red phosphorus.

Crystal structure and magnetic properties of the coupled spin dimer compound SrCu₂(TeO₃)₂Cl₂

Rie Takagi, Mats Johnsson, Reinhard K. Kremer and Peter Lemmens *Page 3763*



Corner sharing CuO_3Cl and CuO_4 square-planes result in strongly coupled Cu–Cu dimers that are connected by weaker couplings to form a distorted honeycomb pattern of Cu atoms.

 $\begin{array}{l} \mbox{Partial exchange of the Li}^+, \mbox{Na}^+ \mbox{ and } \mbox{K}^+ \mbox{ alkaline cations} \\ \mbox{in the } HNi(PO_4) \ H_2O \ layered \ compound \\ \mbox{Jaione Escobal, José Mesa, José Pizarro, Begoña Bazan, } \end{array}$

María Arriortua and Teófilo Rojo Page 3768



Layered crystal structure of HNi(PO4) · H₂O.

Structure and physical properties of rare-earth zinc antimonides $REZn_{1-x}Sb_2$ (RE = La, Ce, Pr, Nd, Sm, Gd, Tb)

Oksana Ya. Zelinska and Arthur Mar *Page 3776*



 $REZn_{1-x}Sb_2$ (HfCuSi₂-type) exhibits deficiencies in the tetrahedral Zn sites. Electrical and magnetic properties have been measured for different RE members.

Microwave-treated layered double hydroxides containing Ni²⁺ and Al³⁺: The effect of added Zn²⁺ P. Benito, F.M. Labajos and V. Rives

P. Benito, F.M. Labajos and V. Rives *Page 3784*



Layered double hydroxides were prepared by the microwavehydrothermal treatment. This method allows obtaining in short periods of time well crystallized LDHs with well-defined hexagonal-shaped particles, and improved thermal stability and the textural properties. In addition, the degree of crystallinity of the layered precursors and their textural properties determine the properties of their thermal decomposition products.

Energetics of charge order transition in $Bi_{1-x}Sr_xMnO_3$ D. Sedmidubský, A. Strejc, O. Beneš, K. Ružička, J. Hejtmánek, P. Javorský, M. Nevřiva and C. Martin *Page 3798*



 $Bi_{1-x}Sr_{x}MnO_{3}\mbox{-heat}$ capacity of charge/orbital and magnetic ordering transition.

Structural manipulation of pyrochlores: Thermal evolution of metastable $Gd_2(Ti_{1-y}Zr_y)_2O_7$ powders prepared by mechanical milling

Karla J. Moreno, Antonio F. Fuentes, Miroslaw Maczka, Jerzy Hanuza and Ulises Amador *Page 3805*



Phase transition on metastable Gd₂(Ti_{0.65}Zr_{0.35})₂O₇ powders.

V₂O₅ xerogel–poly(ethylene oxide) hybrid material: Synthesis, characterization, and electrochemical properties Elidia M. Guerra, Kátia J. Ciuffi and Herenilton P. Oliveira *Page 3814*



The synthesis, structural and electrochemical properties of vanadium pentoxide xerogel–poly(ethylene oxide) hybrid materials have been described. Despite the presence of broad and low intensity peaks, the X-ray diffractograms indicate that the lamellar structure of the vanadium pentoxide xerogel is preserved. The cyclic voltammetry technique demonstrated that PEO intercalation provides an improvement in the electrochemical properties, mainly with respect to the lithium electroinsertion process into the oxide matrix.

Synthesis and structure of $In(IO_3)_3$ and vibrational spectroscopy of $M(IO_3)_3$ (M = AI, Ga, In)

Nhan Ngo, Katrina Kalachnikova, Zerihun Assefa, Richard G. Haire and Richard E. Sykora *Page 3824*



Al(IO₃)₃, Ga(IO₃)₃, and In(IO₃)₃ have been prepared by reacting the appropriate group 13 metal with H₅IO₆ in aqueous media at 180 °C. Single-crystal X-ray diffraction has shown that In(IO₃)₃ contains the Te₄O₉-type structure in contrast to the Fe(IO₃)₃-type structure observed previously for Al(IO₃)₃ and Ga(IO₃)₃. Raman spectra reveal that Al(IO₃)₃ and Ga(IO₃)₃ show similar vibrational profiles due to their isostructural nature, but In(IO₃)₃ has been found to display a distinctively different vibrational profile. Therefore, Raman spectroscopy can be used as a rapid diagnostic tool to discern the different structural motifs of these two-structure types.

Comparative study of LiMn₂O₄ thin film cathode grown at high, medium and low temperatures by pulsed laser deposition S.B. Tang, M.O. Lai, L. Lu and S. Tripathy *Page 3831*



 $LiMn_2O_4$ thin films with different crystal size were grown at high, medium and low temperatures by PLD. Cyclic voltammograms of $LiMn_2O_4$ thin film electrodes deposited at different temperatures show that the excellent performance of nano-crystalline film was correlated to its microstructures.

High-pressure growth of NaMn₇O₁₂ crystals

Edi Gilioli, Gianluca Calestani, Francesca Licci, Carlo Paorici, Andrea Gauzzi, Fulvio Bolzoni and Andrea Prodi *Page 3839*



Optical (a) and SEM images (b) of $NaMn_7O_{12}$ crystals. Note the markers: $300 \,\mu$ m, top-right corner (a) and $40 \,\mu$ m, bottom left (b).

Disordered commensurate structure of the 2212-related phase $Fe_2(Bi_{0.69}Sr_{2.31})Fe_2O_{9.5\pm1/2\delta}$ and structural mechanism

Dominique Grebille, Christophe Lepoittevin, Sylvie Malo, Oliver Pérez, N. Nguyen and Maryvonne Hervieu *Page 3849*



Schematic representation of the structure projected along **b**. The average periodicity of the Fe and O atoms in the rock salt-type layers is shown.

Unit-cell intergrowth of pyrochlore and hexagonal tungsten bronze structures in secondary tungsten minerals Ian E. Grey, William D. Birch, Catherine Bougerol and Stuart J. Mills

Page 3860



Polyhedral representation of the structure of pittongite viewed along [110].

Crystal structures and phase transitions of SrZr(PO₄)₂-BaZr(PO₄)₂ solid solutions

Koichiro Fukuda, Tomoyuki Iwata, Akira Moriyama and Shinobu Hashimoto Page 3870



Crystal structure of Sr_{0.7}Ba_{0.3}Zr(PO₄)₂.

Synthesis and crystal structure of gallosilicate- and aluminogermanate tetrahydroborate sodalites Na₈[GaSiO₄]₆(BH₄)₂ and Na₈[AlGeO₄]₆(BH₄)₂

Josef-C. Buhl, Thorsten M. Gesing, Tanja Höfs and Claus H. Rüscher Page 3877



Coordination of the non-framework atoms in the gallosilicate tetrahydroborate sodalite together with three oxygen atoms of the framework around each sodium atom.

Ag₂CuMnO₄: A new silver copper oxide with delafossite structure

David Muñoz-Rojas, Gloria Subías, Judith Oró-Solé, Jordi Fraxedas, Benjamín Martínez, Montse Casas-Cabanas, Jesús Canales-Vázquez, Jose Gonzalez-Calbet, Ester García-González, Richard I. Walton and Nieves Casañ-Pastor Page 3883



Ag₂CuMnO₄ platelet.

Synthesis and high-temperature thermoelectric properties of Ni and Ti substituted LaCoO₃

R. Robert, L. Bocher, M. Trottmann, A. Reller and A. Weidenkaff Page 3893

The three parameters defining the thermoelectric figure of merit are interdependent. As e.g. the thermopower increases so does the resistivity. Therefore, an optimum charge carrier concentration and mobility has to be defined in rhombohedral thermoelectric cobaltate structures. The heat conductivity can be lowered by enhanced boundary scattering in nanostructured materials without changing the electronic transport.

Phase formation, crystal chemistry, and properties in the system Bi₂O₃-Fe₂O₃-Nb₂O₅

Michael W. Lufaso, Terrell A. Vanderah, Ileana M. Pazos, Igor Levin, Robert S. Roth, Juan C. Nino, Virgil Provenzano and Peter K. Schenck Page 3900



Raman scattering spectra at room temperature for A: 60 KTG glass, B: crystallized (644 °C, 3 h) sample of KTG glass, and C: K₂TiGe₃O₉ crystalline phase prepared by a solid state reaction. 60 KTG: 20K2O-20TiO2-60GeO2.

Syntheses and crystal structures of two new hydrated borates, Zn₈[(BO₃)₃O₂(OH)₃] and Pb[B₅O₈(OH)] · 1.5H₂O Xuean Chen, Yinghua Zhao, Xinan Chang, Jianlong Zuo, Hegui Zang and Weiqiang Xiao Page 3911

Zn₈[(BO₃)₃O₂(OH)₃] represents a new structure type in which Zncentered tetrahedra are connected via common vertices to form a three-dimensional framework. The boron atoms are incorporated into the channels in the framework to strengen the structure via B–O bonds. $Pb[B_5O_8(OH)]\cdot 1.5H_2O$ is a new layered material containing double ring $[B_5O_8(OH)]^{2-}$ building units that share exocyclic oxygen atoms to form a two-dimensional layer.

Crystal structures and photocatalysis of the triclinic polymorphs of $BiNbO_4$ and $BiTaO_4$

B. Muktha, J. Darriet, Giridhar Madras and T.N. Guru Row *Page 3919*



Crystal structures of Bi(Nb/Ta)O₄ along *b*-axis: triclinic form.

Metal dicyanamide layered coordination polymers with cyanopyridine co-ligands: Synthesis, crystal structures and magnetism

Miao Du, Qian Wang, Ying Wang, Xiao-Jun Zhao and Joan Ribas

Page 3926



A series of new metal dicyanamide complexes with cyanopyridine terminal co-ligands have been prepared and structurally determined by X-ray single-crystal diffraction. The magnetic properties of the Co^{II} and Fe^{II} layered coordination polymers are also discussed.

Long-range antiferromagnetic ordering in $Cu_2NiB_2O_6$ Zhangzhen He, Tôru Kyômen, Tomoyasu Taniyama and Mitsuru Itoh

Page 3937



 $Cu_2NiB_2O_6$ is found to display an antiferromagnetic phase transition at $\sim 15 \text{ K}$, which differs from isostructural $Cu_2CoB_2O_6$ showing spin-glass behavior below 5 K. The nature of different magnetic ground states in these compounds can be understood by a non-equilateral triangle model.

Structure of sputtered Co–Se thin films prepared for an application in catalysis

L. Zhu, D. Susac, A. Lam, M. Teo, P.C. Wong, D. Bizzotto, S.A. Campbell, R.R. Parsons and K.A.R. Mitchell *Page 3942*



Sectioned sample of composition Co(44%)Se(56%) at progressively higher magnifications: (a) SEM image from area marked in Figure 1 of the full paper. The other images are from TEM. The rectangular area marked in (a) indicates the region magnified in (b): the area marked in (b) is magnified in (c) and (d).

Electronic polarizability and crystallization of K_2O -TiO₂-GeO₂ glasses with high TiO₂ contents T. Fukushima, Y. Benino, T. Fujiwara, V. Dimitrov and T. Komatsu

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Raman scattering spectra at room temperature for A: 60KTG glass, B: crystallized (644 °C, 3 h) sample of KTG glass, and C: $K_2TiGe_3O_9$ crystalline phase prepared by a solid state reaction. 60KTG: $20K_2O-20TiO_2-60GeO_2$.

The non-centrosymmetric borate oxides, $MBi_2B_2O_7$ (M = Ca, Sr)

J. Barbier and L.M.D. Cranswick *Page 3958*



The new borate oxides, $MBi_2O(BO_3)_2$ (M=Ca, Sr), belong to the same layer structure-type built of MO_6 trigonal prisms, BO₃ triangles and Bi₂O groups.

Continued

Apparent giant dielectric constants, dielectric relaxation, and ac-conductivity of hexagonal perovskites $La_{1.2}Sr_{2.7}BO_{7.33}$ (*B* = Ru, Ir)

P. Lunkenheimer, T. Götzfried, R. Fichtl, S. Weber, T. Rudolf, A. Loidl, A. Reller and S.G. Ebbinghaus *Page 3965*



Frequency-dependent dielectric constant and conductivity of $La_{1,2}Sr_{2,7}RuO_{7,33}$ at various temperatures. A frequency range of more than 16 decades is covered, revealing giant values of the dielectric constant, hopping conduction, a superlinear power law of the conductivity, and phononic and electronic excitations in the infrared region.

Monoclinic phase of the misfit-layered cobalt oxide $(Ca_{0.85}OH)_{1.16}CoO_2$

Mitsuyuki Shizuya, Masaaki Isobe, Yuji Baba, Takuro Nagai, Yoshio Matsui and Eiji Takayama-Muromachi *Page 3974*



Crystal structure of two kinds of poly-type phases of the misfitlayered cobalt oxides ($Ca_{1-\delta}OH$)_xCoO₂: (a) projection along the *a*axis of the orthorhombic structure; (b) projection along the *b*-axis of the monoclinic structure; and (c) projection along the [-100] direction of the monoclinic structure. In each case, the rectangle is the unit cell.

A new approach for the synthesis of K⁺-free nickel hexacyanoferrate

Irene Carpani, Marco Giorgetti, Mario Berrettoni, Pier Luigi Buldini, Massimo Gazzano and Domenica Tonelli *Page 3981*



A new synthetic route is proposed to prepare a K^+ -free nickel hexacyanoferrate by using a Ni,Al LDH, intercalated with $Fe(CN)_6^{3-}$, as host material. The different host-guest solubility allowed us to synthesize, with a quite good yield, a pure mixed hexacyanoferrate, which is very difficult to obtain. Elemental analysis and cyclic voltammetry confirmed the absence of K^+ .

Mixed-metal flux synthesis of quaternary $RMn_2Tr_xZn_{20-x}$ compounds with Tr = Al, In

Evan M. Benbow and Susan E. Latturner *Page 3989*



Crystals of new intermetallic phases $RMn_2Tr_xZn_{20-x}$ (Tr = Al or In; R = rare earth) were grown from Al/Zn or In/Zn flux mixtures. These compounds are quaternary variants of the CeCr₂Al₂₀ structure type. This structure can be viewed as a packing of polyhedra, as shown.

Photoluminescence: A probe for short, medium and long-range self-organization order in $\rm ZrTiO_4$ oxide

Poty R. de Lucena, Edson Roberto Leite, Fenelon M. Pontes, Elson Longo, Paulo S. Pizani and José Arana Varela





Photoluminescence as a probe to order level of the ZrTiO₄ oxide.

Three-dimensional molecular network, $[{Cu(dps)_2(SO_4)} \cdot 3H_2O \cdot DMF]_n$, and its different thirdorder NLO performance (dps = 4,4'-dipyridyl sulfide) Yunyin Niu, Zhongjun Li, Yinglin Song, Mingsheng Tang, Benlai Wu and Xinquan Xin Page 4003



An ORTEP drawing of the asymmetric unit and the copper (II) coordination environment in 1.

Structure refinement, dielectric, pyroelectric and Raman characterizations of $Ba_{1-x}La_{x(1-y)/2}Eu_{xy/2}Na_{x/2}TiO_3$ solid solution

Najmeddine Abdelmoula, Hamadi Khemakhem, Annie Simon and Mario Maglione

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Temperature dependence of dielectric permittivity of Ba_{1-x} $La_{x(1-y)/2}Eu_{xy/2}Na_{x/2}TiO_3$ ($0 \le x \le 0.45$ and xy = 0.04) ceramics at 1 kHz.

Crystal structure of lanthanum bismuth silicate $Bi_{2-x}La_xSiO_5$ (x~0.1)

Samuel Georges, François Goutenoire and Philippe Lacorre

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Structural relationships between Bi_2SiO_5 and $Bi_{2-x}La_xSiO_5$: (a) projection along a for Bi_2SiO_5 , and along [110] for the local ordered description of $Bi_{2-x}La_xSiO_5$ and (b) projection along *c*.

U(IV)/Ln(III) mixed site in polymetallic oxalato complexes. Part III: Structure of Na[Yb(C₂O₄)₂(H₂O)] · 3H₂O and the derived quadratic series (NH₄⁺)_{1-x}[$Ln_{1-x}U_x$ (C₂O₄)₂(H₂O)] · (3+x) H₂O, Ln = Y, Pr–Sm, Gd, Tb

B. Chapelet-Arab, L. Duvieubourg, G. Nowogrocki,F. Abraham and S. Grandjean*Page 4029*



Crystal structure of the quadratic U(IV)/Ln(III) oxalates.

Hydrothermal synthesis, crystal structure and luminescence of four novel metal-organic frameworks

Yi-Shan Song, Bing Yan and Zhen-Xia Chen *Page 4037*



Using the principle of crystal engineering, four novel metal-organic coordination polymers, ${[Cd^1(nic)_2(H_2O)]_2[Cd^2(nic)_2(H_2O)_2]_n, [Cd_2(fma)_2(phen)_2]_n, [Cd(fma)(bipy)(H_2O)]_n and [Zn(mal)(bipy) · 3H_2O]_n have been synthesized by hydrothermal method. X-ray analysis reveals that complex 1 possesses an unprecedented two-dimensional topology structure constructed from three-ply-like layers, complex 2 is an infinite 2D undulating network, complexes 3 and 4 belong to a 1D chain. The results indicate a transformation of fumarate into malate during the course of hydrothermal treatment of complex 4.$

Rapid Communications

UV-VUV-excited photoluminescence of *RE*-activated CaLaP₃O₁₀ (RE = Eu,Tb)

Chunfang Wu, Yuhua Wang and Wenjing Liu *Page 4047*



Excitation spectra of CaLa_{0.85}P₃O₁₀:0.15Eu³⁺ ($\lambda_{em} = 620 \text{ nm}$).

Ferroelectric perovskite-type barium copper niobate: BaCu_{1/3}Nb_{2/3}O₃

W. Zhang, N. Kumada, Y. Yonesaki, T. Takei, N. Kinomura, T. Hayashi, M. Azuma and M. Takano *Page 4052*



High temperature X-ray powder diffraction of perovskite-type $BaCu_{1/3}Nb_{2/3}O_3$.

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Evaluation of the initial growth of electroless deposited Co(W,P) diffusion barrier thin film for Cu metallization Aaron Zhu, Yossi Shacham-Diamand and Mark Teo *Page 4056*



Strong lateral coalescence of Co(W,P) nuclei after 3s deposition.

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